



BENENDEN

**Lower School Scholarship 2023**

**Geography**

**13+**

**30 Minutes**

**Full Name:**

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**Current school:**

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**Date:**

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**Instructions to Candidates:**

- Write your answers in the space provided in this booklet.
- The total mark for the paper is 50.
- Please answer **both** of the questions.

**Geography:**

Please answer **both** of the two questions below. Divide your time equally.

- 1) Outline challenges that cities face in 2023, and how these are being managed. (25 marks)

*Refer to cities in both High Income Countries (e.g. UK) and Middle (e.g. China) or Low Income Countries (e.g. Kenya).*

AND

- 2) Using annotated diagrams, explain how volcanoes form at either a destructive or constructive margin. (25 marks)

*Refer to a named example of a volcano/location in your answer.  
You may draw your diagram over the lines.*

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