



**BENENDEN**

**Lower School Scholarship 2023**

**LATIN**

**13+**

**30 Minutes**

**Full Name:**

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**Current school:**

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**Date:**

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**Instructions to Candidates:**

- Write your answers in the space provided in this booklet
- The total mark of this paper is 50
- Please answer all questions
- Spend most of the time on Section A translation, but allow yourself 5 mins to complete the grammar questions in Section B.

## Section A:

Translate the following passage, writing your passage on alternate lines. You are advised to spend no more than **25mins** on this section:

*Midas has been rewarded by Bacchus with a magic touch, but after a while realises that his special gift is not a good thing.*

Midas, tam felix erat ut donum temptare constitueret. omnia quae tetigerat in aurum vertebantur. ianuam manu aperuit: tota ianua aurea erat. nemo laetior erat quam Midas, tantum aurum spectans.

paucis horis rex servis imperavit ut cenam pararent. servi ei aquam obtulerunt, ut manus lavaret: aqua aurea in terram cecidit.

rex dixit se cibum consumere vinumque bibere velle, sed ubi poculum vini tenebat, non solum poculum, sed etiam vinum aureum erat. itaque rex bibere non poterat. deinde cibo a servo in os posito, consumere volebat. cibus autem, simulac dentes tetigit, in aurum vertebatur.

quamquam difficile erat, quod calcei aurei erant, rex deo tandem appropinquavit. Bacchus, rege viso, iratus erat. tam miser erat Midas ut deus eum liberaret.

### Names

*Midas, Midae* m = Midas (king of Phrygia)

*Bacchus, Bacchi* m = Bacchus (god of wine)

### Words

*tango, tangere, tetigi, tactus* = I touch

*tempto, temptare, temptavi, temptatus* = I try out, test

*aurum, auri* n = gold

*verto, vertere, verti, versum* = I turn

*manus – us (acc. pl manus)* m = hand

*aureus, aurea, aureum* = made of gold

*offero, offere, obtuli, oblatum* = I offer

*poculum, poculi* n = cup

*os, oris* n = mouth

*dens, dentis* m = tooth

*tango, tangere, tetigi, tactus* = I touch

*aurum, auri* n = gold

*calceus, calcei* m = shoe





## Section B:

Answer the grammar questions below on the passage you have just translated. You should spend no more than **5 mins** on this section:

*Midas has been rewarded by Bacchus with a magic touch, but after a while realises that his special gift is not a good thing.*

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Explain why the following verbs are subjunctive:

i) *constitueret* (line 1)

.....  
..... [2]

ii) *pararent* (line 4)

.....  
..... [2]

1. State and explain the case of:

i) *manibus* (line 5)

.....  
..... [2]

ii) *vini* (line 6)

.....  
..... [2]

iii) *rege* (line 11)

.....  
..... [2]

Total for paper /50